Test: (2020) Primary 5 Science (Term 4) - Maris Stella
Points: 61 points
Name:
Score: $\qquad$
Date:
Signature: $\qquad$

Select multiple choice answers with a cross or tick:Only select one answerCan select multiple answers

## Question 1 of 66

For each question, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer.
Which of the following is a non-flowering plant?A) fernB) yeastC) mouldD) mushroom

The table below compares the life cycle of a cockroach and a butterfly.

|  | Characteristics | Cockroach | Butterfly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | It has an egg stage in its life cycle. | x | $\checkmark$ |
| B | It has four stages in its life cycle. | x | $\checkmark$ |
| C | Its young resemble its adult. | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |

Which of the following comparison(s) is/are correct?A) B onlyB) A and C onlyC) B and C onlyD) A, B and C

The life cycle of a housefly is shown below. The adult housefly lays its eggs on food so that its young will have access to an immediate source of food after the eggs hatch.


Joshua placed a piece of uncooked meat in an open container in a shady part of a garden. After a week, housefiy larvae were observed on the uncooked meat as shown below.


Which of the following set-ups should Joshua use to compare with the set-up above to prove that the larvae were not from the meat but from houseflies found in the garden?
A)

B)


D)


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The diagram below shows a plant cell.


Which of the following cell parts is/are not found in an animal cell?A) B onlyB) A and B onlyC) A and C onlyD) A, B and D only

Anna wanted to find out if the presence of roots will affect the amount of water taken in by a plant.

A

B

C

D

Which two set-ups should Anna choose to conduct her experiment?A) A and BB) A and CC) B and DD) C and D

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The diagram below shows the human digestive system.


Which part of the digestive system absorbs water from undigested food?A) AB) BC) CD) $D$

Eva drew the diagram below to show the blood flow in some parts of the human body.


Which two arrows were not drawn correctly?A) A and CB) $B$ and DC) E and GD) F and H

The diagram below shows the direction of blood flow in some parts of the human body.


What do $A, B$ and $C$ represent?

|  | A | B | C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | lungs | heart | other parts of the body |
| (2) | lungs | other parts of the body | heart |
| (3) | heart | other parts of the body | lungs |
| (4) | heart | lungs | other parts of the body |A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

The diagram below shows the transport of food in plants.


Which of the following correctly represents A, B, C and D?

|  | A | B | C | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | leaf | stem | root | fruit |
| $(2)$ | leaf | fruit | root | stem |
| $(3)$ | root | stem | leaf | fruit |
| $(4)$ | fruit | stem | leaf | root |

(A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

Siti placed five identical seeds in three clear plastic containers as shown below in the garden. Substance X absorbs carbon dioxide.
A) A onlyB) C onlyC) A and B onlyD) A, B and C

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The diagrams below show the observations of an animal cell before and after placing it in a liquid containing substance $Y$.


Which cell part allowed for the movement of substance $Y$ into the cell?A) nucleusB) cell wallC) cytoplasmD) cell membrane

## Below is a diagram of a flower from Plant $P$.


$\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z are flowers from the plant P . However, some of their parts have been removed as shown below.

W

X

Y

z

Which flowers can develop into fruits?A) Y onlyB) Z onlyC) W and Y onlyD) $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}$ and Y only

A helmet is used to protect the head of a motorcyclist in an event of an accident.


The table below shows the properties of materials $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z .

| Material | Property |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | flexible | waterproof | strong | allows Ilght <br> to pass <br> through |  |
|  | X | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| X | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | X | X |  |
| Y | $\checkmark$ | X | X | $\checkmark$ |  |
| Z | X | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | X |  | | key |
| :--- |
| $\checkmark: y e s$ |
| $\mathrm{X}:$ no |

Which of the following shows the most suitable materials for making parts $A$ and $B$ of the helmet?

|  | Part A | Part B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| $(2)$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ | W |
| $(3)$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ |
| $(4)$ | $\mathbf{X}$ | Y |A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

## Study the flow chart below.



Which of the following could $Q, R$ and $S$ be?

|  | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | oxygen | orange juice | ice cube |
| $(2)$ | ice cube | orange juice | oxygen |
| $(3)$ | ice cube | oxygen | orange juice |
| $(4)$ | orange juice | ice cube | oxygen |A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

The diagram below shows an empty beaker being inverted and pushed gently into a tub of water.


Which of the following best explains why the water level in the beaker is lower than the water level in the tub?A) The air in the beaker has massB) The air in the beaker occupies space and cannot escapeC) The air in the beaker is compressed by the water in the beakerD) The air in the beaker occupies space previously occupied by water in the beaker

In the diagram below, $A, B, C$ and $D$ represent the different processes that result in the change of states of water.


## Which of the following processes correctly represents A, B, C and D?

|  | A | B | C | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | freezing | evaporation | condensation | melting |
| $(2)$ | melting | boiling | condensation | freezing |
| (3) | freezing | evaporation | boiling | melting |
| $(4)$ | melling | boiling | ovaporation | freezing |A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

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Which of the following statements about condensation and evaporation are correct?
A Both processes involve a change in state
B Both processes do not occur at fixed temperature
C One process involves heat gain while the other involves heat lossA) A and B onlyB) A and C onlyC) C and B onlyD) A, B and C

Study the table below.

| Substance | State of substance at |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $90^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| A | solid | solid | solid |
| B | solid | liquid | liquid |
| C | solid | solid | .liquid |
| D | gas | gas | gas |

Which of the following statements is definitely correct?A) Substance $C$ 's boiling point is 85B) Substance B 's freezing point is 5C) Substance $D$ has the lowest boiling pointD) Substance A has the lowest freezing point

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When taken out of the fridge, substance X was in solid state. It was then left on the table for an hour. After one hour, substance $X$ was heated till it boiled.

The graph below shows the temperature of substance $X$ recorded from the time it was taken out of the fridge till it boiled.


Which of the following about substance $X$ is correct?A) Substance $X$ lost heat from $A$ to $B$B) Substance $X$ was boiling from $C$ to DACC) Substance $X$ was melting from $A$ to $B$D) Substance $X$ did not heat from $E$ to $F$

The picture below shows ice cubes in a cup of hot coffee.


Which of the following statements best describes the heat change involved?A) The ice cubes lost heat to the surroundingsB) The ice cubes gains heat from the hot coffeeC) The hot coffee gains coldness from the ice cubesD) The hot coffee gains heat from the surrounding air

Bala could not open a jar because the lid was too tight.


Which of the following shows the correct action and explanation that would help Bala open the jar?

|  | Action |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | Heat the lid over a flame. | The heat will cause the lid to contract and loosen. |
| (2) | Wrap the lid with a piece of <br> warm cloth. | The heat will cause the lid to expand and loosen. |
| (3) | Heat the bottom of the jar. | The heat will cause the lid to contract and loosen. |
| (4) | Submerge the jar and lid <br> into hot water. | The heat will cause both the jar and the lid to <br> expand and loosen. |

A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

Simon had three rods, W, X and Y. He placed one end of each rod, one at a time, to the north-seeking pole of a magnet. He then recorded his observations in the table below.

| Rod | Observations |
| :---: | :---: |
| W | moved towards magnet |
| $X$ | moved away from magnet |
| $Y$ | remained where it was |

Based on Simon's observations, which of the following can he conclude?
A $\quad W$ is a magnet.
B $\quad X$ is a magnet.
C $\quad \mathrm{Y}$ is not made of metal.A) B onlyB) C onlyC) A and B onlyD) B and C only

Ken conducted an experiment to compare the magnetic strength of magnets A, B, C and D.
He recorded the number of paper clips each magnet attracted when placed 3 cm away from a pile of paper clips in the table below.

| Magnet | Distance between the magnet and <br> the paper clips $(\mathbf{c m})$ | Number of paper clips attracted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 3 | 2 |
| B | 3 | 5 |
| C | 3 | 3 |
| D | 3 | 0 |

Which of the following correctly shows the magnetic strength of the magnets, starting from the magnet with the strongest magnetic strength to the weakest magnetic strength?A) $B, A, C, D$B) C, D, B, AC) B, C, A. DD) $D, A, C, B$

The diagram below shows the size and property of objects $P, Q$ and $R$. The three objects have the same thickness.

| $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| allows some light to <br> pass through | does not allow light to <br> pass though | allows most light to <br> pass through |

The three objects were positioned as shown below.


Which one of the following shadows will be cast on the screen when the torch is switched on?
A)
A)

B)
C)
D)


A wooden cylinder is shown below.


At which position should Samuel place the wooden cylinder to cast the biggest shadow of the cylinder on the screen?

torchlight

A
B
C
A) AB) $B$C) CD) D

Study the circuit diagram below.


Which switches must be closed so that only two bulbs will be lighted up?A) $Q$ and $P$B) $Q$ and $R$C) $P$ and $R$D) P, Q and R

Zhi Wei connected four different objects, $\mathrm{K}, \mathrm{L}, \mathrm{M}$ and N , to an electrical circuit as shown in the diagram below. He observed that only bulbs B1, B2 and B4 lit up.

Arrangement 1


He then rearranged the positions of the objects as shown below.

## Arrangement 2



Which of the following shows the correct number of bulbs that light up in Arrangement 2?A) 0B) 2C) 3D) 4

Benjamin set up a circuit card and a circuit tester as shown below. Paper clips P, Q, R and S are connected by four different strips of material, $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z .

circuit tester

circuit card

He connected the circuit tester to the various paper clips and recorded the results in the table below.

| Paper clips connected to circuit tester |  |  |  | Did the bulb light up? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ |  |
|  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ | Yes |
| $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  | No |
|  | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |  | No |

Based on the results above, which one of the following correctly matches $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z to their electrical properties?

|  | Conductor of electricity | Non-conductor of electricity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ | X | $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ |
| $(2)$ | $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}$ | $\mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ |
| $(3)$ | $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{Z}$ | $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ |
| $(4)$ | $\mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ | $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}$ |A) 1B) 2C) 3D) 4

Study the chart below.

(a) Other than the characteristic mentioned in the chart above, state another characteristic that animal A will definitely have.

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Which animal groups does animal $B$ and $C$ belong to?
B: $\qquad$

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C: $\qquad$
c) Compare the method of reproduction of animal $A$ and $B$

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Cells $Q$ and $R$ are taken from the same organism.


Cell Q


Cell $R$
(a) Based on the observation of the cells, name all the cell parts that are present in both cells Q and R.

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b) Based on the cell parts observed, state a difference in the functions of cells $Q$ and $R$

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c) Are cells $Q$ and $R$ taken from an animal or a plant? Explain your answer

Amy wanted to find out the colour of flowers which most bees prefer. She made flower models using different coloured paper. She then put 5 ml of the sugar water in the centre of each flower. These model flowers were left in the open field.


Amy counted the number of bees that visited the flower models over 3 hours. The results are recorded in the table below.

| Colour of flower | Number of bees visiting the flower |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1^{\text {st }}$ hour | $2^{\text {nd }}$ hour | $3^{\text {rd }}$ hour |
| Black | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Yellow | 15 | 11 | 7 |
| Green | 2 | 2 | 3 |

(a) What is the purpose of placing sugar water on the flower models?

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b) Based on the results, why is it more advantageous for plants to have yellow flowers over black and green flowers.

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c) Amy wanted to find out how the size of the flowers affects the number of bees visiting it. How should Amy make her flower models for a fair experiment?

## The picture below shows a seed.


(a) State two characteristics of the seed that help in its, dispersal.

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b) Explain how the characteristic named in (a) helps the seed in dispersal

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c) What is the advantage of having seeds dispersed far away from their parent plants?

Ashley conducted an experiment using similar beakers in the set-ups as shown in the diagram below.


She recorded the amount of water in the beakers at the start of the experiment and after one day.

|  | Set-up A | Set-up B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amount of water at the start of the experiment | 250 ml | 250 ml |
| Amount of water after one day | 200 ml |  |

(a) Fill in the likely amount of water in set-up B after one day in the table above. [1]

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b) Explain your answer for (a)

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c) Explain the decrease in the amount of water in set-up A after one day

The diagram below shows the direction of blood flow in blood vessels, $X$ and $Y$, in Jane's legs.

(a) State the difference between the amount of oxygen at X and Y .

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The graph below shows the volume of blood supplied per minute to Jane's legs during two activities, walking and running.

(b) Describe how oxygen in the surroundings reaches Jane's legs.
c) Based on the graph above, explain how running affects the amount of oxygen supplied to the legs

Julian placed 500 ml of substance X and Y respectively into two identical flasks as shown below.


Julian then tilted the flasks.

(a) What is the state of substances $X$ and $Y$ ?

X: $\qquad$

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Y: $\qquad$
$\qquad$

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b) Based on the observation, state a difference in the property of substances $X$ and $Y$

Alice filled three containers, $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z with the same amount of water and left them in the sąme location.


She measured and recorded the amount of water left in each of the containers after one day in the table below.

| Container | Volume of water in the container $\left(\mathrm{cm}^{3}\right)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Start of the experiment | After one day |
| $X$ | 50 | 19 |
| $Y$ | 50 | 48 |
| $Z$ | 50 | 28 |

(a) Based on the results of her experiment, what can you conclude about exposed surface area and rate of evaporation?

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b) Explain why the following actions would help ensure a fair test
i) placing all three containers at the same location
ii) Using containers made of the same material

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c) Other than the actions listed (b), state another action that should be taken to ensure a fair test

Aaron wanted to find out how the amount of light reflected by different materials is affected by the distance between the torch and the materials. He conducted his experiment as shown in the set-up below using materials $X, Y$ and $Z$ in a completely dark room.


Aaron recorded the amount of light reflected by the materials using the light sensor as he changed the distance between the torch and the material. The graph below shows his results.

(a) What is the relationship between the amount of light reflected by material Z and the distance between the torch and material $Z$ ?
b) How does conducting the experiment in a completely dark room ensure that accurate results are obtained?

Wearing a safely vest at night helps cyclists stay safe on the road as they are more visible to drivers on the road.

(c) Based on Aaron's results, which material, $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ or Z , is most suitable for making the safety vest? Give a reason for your answer.

Kaven placed a candle at equal distance between two sheets of materials, $P$ and $Q$. An equal amount of wax was attached to the materials as shown below.


Kaven recorded the amount of time taken for the wax on materials $P$ and $Q$ to melt in the table shown below.

| Material | Time taken for the wax to melt $(\mathbf{m i n})$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $P$ | 10 |
| $Q$ | 2 |

(a) Based on the results, what can you conclude about the physical property of materials P and $Q$ ?

The diagram below shows a frying pan.

(b) Which material, P or Q , should he use to make parts X and Y ?

## Part X:

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Part Y: Q

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c) Give a reason for the material chosen to make part $Y$ in (b)

Mary prepared the experiment as shown in the diagram below. When she moved the magnet up the glass surface, the iron ball moved up with it.

(a) Based on the observation made, list two properties of magnets.
b) Many charged the iron ball to a metal ball. The metal ball did not move up the glass surface when the magnet is moved up. Explain why.

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c) After Mary dropped the magnet on the floor several times, the magnet could no longer move the iron ball up the glass surface. Explain why

Mark wants to find out if the arrangement of the bulbs will affect the bulbs' brightness.
He prepared Set-up 1 as shown in circuit diagram below.

## Set-up 1



In order to draw a conclusion to the aim of his experiment, Mark will need another set-up, Set-up 2, for comparison.
(a) Draw a circuit diagram for Set-up 2 using electrical symbols. [1]

## Set-up 2

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b) Compare the brightness of bulbs in set-up 1 and set-up 2

Nathan constructed an electrical circuit with three identical bulbs, A, B and C, and two batteries. He then removed one bulb at a time and recorded his observations of the other two bulbs. His observations are recorded in the table below.

| Bulbs removed | Observations |
| :---: | :---: |
| A only | B and C remained lit |
| B only | A remained lit but not C |
| C only | A remained lit but not B |

(a) Based on the observations above, complete the electrical circuit below by adding wires to show how the three bulbs could be connected to the batteries.

(b) Nathan added a switch to the above circuit in (a) so that he could switch all three bulbs on and off at the same time.

Mark ' $X$ ' on the wire you have drawn in (a) to indicate where this switch could be placed.

